

CHAPTER 26
QUARANTINE AND ISOLATION OF PERSONS OR ANIMALS

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SEC. 26-1. SCOPE AND PURPOSE

The Purpose of these Rules is to provide for the quarantine and isolation, when necessary, of persons or animals with communicable diseases.

SEC. 26-2 DEFINITIONS

For the purpose of this Chapter these words have the following meanings:

- A. "Board" means the Scott County Board of Health.
- B. "Department" means the Iowa Department of Public Health.
- C. "Isolation" means the separation of persons or animals presumably or actually infected with a communicable disease, or that are disease carriers, for the usual period of communicability of that disease. Isolation shall be in such places, marked by placards if necessary, and under such conditions to prevent the direct or indirect conveyance of the infectious agent or contagion to susceptible individuals.
- D. "Quarantinable Disease" means any communicable disease which presents a risk of serious harm to public health and which may require isolation or quarantine to prevent its spread. The term Quarantinable Disease includes but is not limited to cholera; diphtheria; infectious tuberculosis; plaque; smallpox; yellow fever; viral hemorrhagic fevers, including Lassa, Marburg, Ebola, Crimean-

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Congo, South American, and others not yet isolated or named; and severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS).

- E. "Quarantine" means the limitation of freedom of movement of persons or animals that have been exposed to a communicable disease, within specified limits marked by placards, for a period of time equal to the longest usual incubation period of the disease. The limitation of movement shall be in such manner as to prevent the spread of a communicable disease.

SEC. 26-3. GENERAL PROVISIONS

- A. Voluntary Confinement. Prior to instituting mandatory isolation or quarantine pursuant to this rule, the Board may request that an individual or group of individuals voluntarily confine themselves to a private home or other facility.
- B. Quarantine and Isolation. The Board is authorized to impose and enforce quarantine and isolation restrictions. Quarantine and isolation shall rarely be imposed by the Board. If a quarantinable disease occurs in Iowa, individuals with a suspected or active quarantinable disease and contacts to the case may be quarantined or isolated as the particular situation requires. Any quarantine or isolation imposed by the Board shall be established and enforced in accordance with this rule.
- C. The Board shall notify, consult and work cooperatively with the Iowa Department of Agriculture and Land Stewardship and the State Veterinarian Office on issues relating to isolation and quarantine of animals.

SEC. 26-4. CONDITIONS AND PRINCIPLES

The Board shall adhere to all the following conditions and principles when isolating or quarantining an individual or a group of individuals:

- A. The isolation or quarantine shall be by the least restrictive means necessary to prevent the spread of a communicable or possibly communicable disease to others and may include, but is not limited to, confinement to private homes, other private premises, or public premises.
- B. Isolated individuals shall be confined separately from quarantined individuals.
- C. The health status of isolated or quarantined individuals shall be monitored regularly to determine if the individuals require further or

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continued isolation or quarantine.

- D. If quarantined individuals subsequently become infected or are reasonably believed to have become infected with a communicable or possibly communicable disease, the individuals shall be promptly removed to isolation.
- E. Isolated or quarantined individuals shall be immediately released when the Board determines that the individuals pose no substantial risk of transmitting a communicable or possibly communicable disease.
- F. The needs of isolated or quarantined individuals shall be addressed in a systemic and competent fashion including, but not limited to, providing adequate food; clothing; shelter; means of communicating with those in and outside of isolation or quarantine; medication; and competent medical care.
- G. The premises used for isolation or quarantine shall be maintained in a safe and hygienic manner and shall be designed to minimize the likelihood of further transmission of infection or other harm to isolated or quarantined individuals.
- H. To the extent possible, cultural and religious beliefs shall be considered in addressing the needs of individuals in isolation and quarantine premises and in establishing and maintaining the premises.

SEC. 26-5. ISOLATION OR QUARANTINE PREMISES

- A. Sites of isolation or quarantine shall be prominently placarded with isolation or quarantine signs prescribed and furnished by the Board and posted on all sides of the building wherever access is possible.
- B. An individual subject to isolation or quarantine shall obey the rules and orders of the Board and shall not go beyond the isolation or quarantine premises.
- C. The Board may authorize physicians, health care workers, or others access to individuals in isolation or quarantine as necessary to meet the needs of isolated or quarantined individuals.
- D. No individual, other than an individual authorized by the Board, shall enter isolation or quarantine premises. If the Board has requested the assistance of law enforcement in enforcing the isolation or quarantine, the Board shall provide law enforcement personnel with a list of individuals authorized to enter the isolation or quarantine premises.

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- E. Any individual entering an isolation or quarantine premises with or without authorization of the Board may be isolated or quarantined pursuant to this rule.

SEC. 26-6. ISOLATION AND QUARANTINE

- A. Authority. The Board may:
 - 1. Isolate individuals who are presumably or actually infected with a quarantinable disease;
 - 2. Quarantine individuals who have been exposed to a quarantinable disease or are reasonably believed to have been exposed to a quarantinable disease;
 - 3. Establish and maintain places of isolation and quarantine; and
 - 4. Adopt emergency rules and issue orders as necessary to establish, maintain, and enforce isolation or quarantine.
- B. Isolation and quarantine undertaken by the Board shall be accomplished in accordance with this chapter.
- C. Emergency Temporary Isolation and Quarantine Without Notice. The Board may temporarily isolate or quarantine an individual or groups of individuals through an oral order, without notice, only if delay in imposing the isolation or quarantine would significantly jeopardize the Board's ability to prevent or limit the transmission of a communicable or possibly communicable disease to others. The Board, in its discretion, may authorize an individual Board member or the Director of the Scott County Health Department to issue the oral order in the Board's absence. If a temporary isolation or quarantine of an individual or groups of individuals occurs through an oral order, the Board shall issue a written order as soon as is reasonably possible and in all cases within 24 hours of issuance of the oral order if continued isolation or quarantine is necessary to prevent or limit the transmission of a communicable or possibly communicable disease.
- D. Written Order. The Board may isolate or quarantine an individual or groups of individuals through a written order issued pursuant to this rule.
 - 1. The written order shall include all of the following:
 - i. The identity of the individual, individuals, or groups of individuals subject to isolation or quarantine.

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- ii. The premises subject to isolation or quarantine.
 - iii. The date and time at which isolation or quarantine commences.
 - iv. The suspected communicable disease.
 - v. A description of the less restrictive alternatives that were attempted and were unsuccessful or the less restrictive alternatives that were considered and rejected, and the reasons such alternatives were rejected.
 - vi. A statement of compliance with the conditions and principles for isolation and quarantine specified in Section 3.
 - vii. The legal authority under which the order is requested.
 - viii. The medical basis upon which isolation or quarantine is justified.
 - ix. A statement advising the individual, individuals, or groups of individuals of the right to appeal the written order pursuant to Section 6 and the rights of individuals and groups of individuals subject to quarantine and isolation as listed in Section 7.
 - x. A copy of this rule and the relevant definitions.
2. A copy of the written order shall be provided to the individual to be isolated or quarantined within 24 hours of issuance of the order in accordance with any applicable process authorized by the Iowa Rules of Civil Procedure. If the order applies to a group or groups of individuals and it is impractical to provide individual copies, the order may be posted in a conspicuous place in the isolation or quarantine premises.

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SEC. 26-7. APPEAL FROM ORDER IMPOSING ISOLATION OR
QUARANTINE

- A. Appeal. The subject of a Board order imposing isolation or quarantine may appeal a written order by submitting a written appeal within ten days of receipt of the written order. The appeal shall be addressed to Scott County Board of Health, 600 West 4th, Davenport, Iowa 52801. Unless stayed by order of the Board or a district court, the written order for quarantine or isolation shall remain in force and effect until the appeal is finally determined and disposed of upon its merits.
- B. Proceeding. The appeal proceeding shall be conducted in accordance with this rule. The proceeding shall be held as soon as is practicable, and in no case later than ten days from the date of receipt of the appeal. The hearing may be held by telephonic or other electronic means if necessary to prevent additional exposure to the communicable or possibly communicable disease. In extraordinary circumstances and for good cause shown, the Board may continue the proceeding date for up to ten days, giving due regard to the rights of the affected individuals, the protection of the public's health, and the availability of necessary witnesses and evidence. At the appeal proceeding, the subject of the appeal shall have the right to introduce evidence on all issues relevant to the order. The Board, by majority vote, may modify, withdraw, or order compliance with the order under appeal.
- C. Judicial Review. The aggrieved party to the final decision of the Board may petition for judicial review of that action by filing an action in the appropriate district court. Petitions for judicial review shall be filed within 30 days after the decision becomes final.
- D. Immediate Judicial Review of Board Order. The Board acknowledges that in certain circumstances the subject or subjects of a Board order may desire immediate judicial review of a Board order in lieu of proceeding with the Board's appeal process. The Board may consent to immediate jurisdiction of the district court when requested by the subject or subjects of a Board order and justice so requires. Unless stayed by order of the Board or a district court, the written order for quarantine or isolation shall remain in force and effect until the judicial review is finally determined and disposed of upon its merits.

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SEC. 26-10. IMPLEMENTATION AND ENFORCEMENT OF ISOLATION AND QUARANTINE

- A. Assistance of the Board with Department Orders. If isolation or quarantine is imposed by the Department and said Order affects individuals located in Scott County, the Board may assist in the implementation of the isolation or quarantine order in the same manner and to the same extent as though the Order had been issued by the Board.
- B. Penalty. Pursuant to Iowa Code Sections 137.21 and 139A.25 (1), any individual who violates a lawful Board order for isolation or quarantine, whether written or oral, shall be guilty of a simple misdemeanor. The court-ordered sentence may include a fine of up to \$500 and imprisonment not to exceed 30 days. Each additional day of neglect or failure to comply with such order after notice of violation by the Board may constitute a separate offense.
- C. Enforcement Action. The Board, through the office of the Scott County Attorney, may file a civil action in the appropriate district court to enforce a Board order for isolation or quarantine. Such action shall be filed in accordance with Iowa Rules of Civil Procedure.

SEC. 26-11. SAVINGS CLAUSE

If any provision of these rules and regulations or the application thereof to any person or circumstances shall be held invalid, such invalidity shall not affect the provisions or application of these rules and regulations which can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of these rules and regulations are declared to be severable.

Section IV. Inconsistent Regulations Repealed.

Any regulations or portions of regulations in conflict herewith are hereby repealed in that respect only.

Section V. Effective Date.

These rules and regulations established and adopted hereby shall take effect and be in full force and effect upon approval of the Scott County Board of Health and Scott County Board of Supervisors and upon publication in a newspaper of general circulation in Scott County.